

Choosing the Right Recycler

CHECKLIST



Now you've decided to recycle your business waste, it's important for both environmental and legal reasons to choose the 'right' recycler. This Checklist and its companion Factsheet will help you ask the right questions so you can make sure the recycler fits the bill.

Name & Contact Details of Recycler

QUESTION	YES	NO
<p>Does the recycler handle the particular material indicated in BusinessRecycling.com.au, and what is the cost, if any? <i>Make sure the recycler still accepts the material you want to recycle and ask how much they charge for the service.</i></p> <p>NOTES</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<p>Does the recycler have a licence to collect, transport and/or recycle/dispose of the particular item or material, and/or have development consent for the related activity on site? <i>Check with your State or Territory environment agency to find out if a licence is required, and if so, ask the recycler for their licence details or number.</i></p> <p>NOTES</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<p>Is the recycler currently under investigation or have they ever been fined for breaches of environmental laws? <i>If yes, ask what they were fined for and what they are doing to prevent it happening again. If in doubt, check if your State or Territory has a public register of licensed facilities and court proceedings relating to the environment.</i></p> <p>NOTES</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<p>Does the recycler have third party accreditation or are they a member of an industry body? <i>Find out if the recycler has been accredited by a well-known body like the International Standards Organisation (ISO), or if it is a member of an industry body or association like the Waste Contractors and Recyclers Association (or similar) in your State or Territory.</i></p> <p>NOTES</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<p>Has the recycler advised what happens to the items/materials they collect? <i>A reputable recycler should be willing to provide you with detailed information about where the recycling is done and what processes are involved.</i></p> <p>NOTES</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<p>Will the recycler let you to visit their facilities? <i>In most cases a responsible operator will welcome a visit. If the facilities are overseas, ask if they can provide evidence, such as audit reports, that they operate responsibly and lawfully.</i></p> <p>NOTES</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<p>Is it clear who pays for the recycling? <i>There is a cost to recycle most materials. Finding out who covers these costs will help you assess whether the recycler is part of a reputable program. If the collection is free ask how the processing costs are covered.</i></p> <p>NOTES</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<p>Will the recycler provide you with performance reports? <i>Ask the recycler if they will provide regular recycling performance reports for each of your sites, or at least an annual report on their overall performance?</i></p> <p>NOTES</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

The **Choosing the Right Recycler Factsheet** includes further information on your legal responsibilities, and details on why these questions are important and what to look for when choosing the right recycler. To see the factsheet, visit BusinessRecycling.com.au/Research/Resources

The information in the checklist is for information only and does not constitute legal advice.

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Planet Ark's BusinessRecycling.com.au is a partnership program that has been funded by the NSW Environment Protection Authority, and Pitney Bowes.

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Choosing the Right Recycler

FACTSHEET



Your Legal Obligations

Now that you've decided to recycle the waste generated by your workplace, it's important to make sure you choose the 'right' recycler. Most companies will transport and/or process the materials they collect in the correct manner, however, like most industries, there may be some businesses that don't do the right thing. This could include illegally exporting waste, dumping materials or operating a facility that doesn't meet regulations.

This is important because under the environmental legislation in your State or Territory, you may have a legal obligation to ensure that the transporter and the facility receiving your waste have legal authority to undertake the relevant activity.*

The environmental legislation in your State or Territory may include rules about how waste should be safely transported and managed to protect the land, air and waterways. Waste and recycling facilities and transporters are required to abide by the environmental legislation in the States and Territories where they operate, as well as any specific restrictions that have been included within their licence (if they need one). Generally speaking a recycler will require development consent, usually from the local council, to operate a facility.

The right recycler therefore is one who:

- △ Has legal authority by holding a licence and/or by having the development consent to undertake the activity.; and
- △ Is conveniently located and offers value for money.

Choosing the Right Recycler

Choosing the right recycler involves a little research to find the potential service provider and then asking them a few questions to ensure that they are acting legally and responsibly.

Below are a series of questions you could ask a recycler along with some explanations of why these questions are important.

Do you handle the particular material as indicated in BusinessRecycling.com.au and what, if any, will the cost be?

Recyclers list and manage their own information on the website. In some cases, what a recycler can or will collect changes so it's good to check that they still accept the materials you are looking to recycle – and find out how much it will cost.

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Legal Obligations

For further information

- △ In NSW see Section 143 of the Protection of the Environment Operations Act 1997.
- △ In Queensland see Section 41 of the Environmental Protection (Waste Management) Regulation 2000 Act.
- △ To find out more about the environmental legislation in your location go to business.gov.au and enter 'environmental legislation in your state' into the search box. Then click on the first link to find a state-by-state listing of relevant legislation.



Do you have a licence to collect, transport and/or recycle/dispose of the particular item/material and/or have development consent for the related activity on site?

Usually the types of materials that require a licence are hazardous or potentially hazardous, or are collected and recycled in very large quantities by the operator. For example, under international agreements it is illegal for Australian-based companies to send electronic or other hazardous waste overseas without a licence.

When licences are required, they are issued by the State and Territory governments, or in the case of materials going overseas, the Federal Government. A transporter or recycler should be able to tell you their licence details or at least their licence number.

To find out whether the recycler needs a licence for the material you are looking to dispose of, contact your State or Territory environment agency.

Are you currently under investigation or have you ever been fined for breaches of any environmental laws?

Breaches of environmental laws can relate to things like illegally transporting or dumping waste, illegally using an area of land as a waste or recycling facility, causing pollution (e.g. land, water, air or noise), not cooperating with authorities, not having local government consent, and providing false or misleading information about waste.

Although a company may have been fined for breaching environmental laws in the past, they may have taken significant corrective actions to fix the problem and/or introduced systems to prevent future incidents. If your recycler has been fined before, ask them what it was for and what they are doing to prevent it from happening again.

Some States and Territories keep a public register of licensed facilities and all court proceedings relating to the environment.

Do you have third party accreditation or are you a member of an industry body?

As a rule of thumb, having third party accreditation is a great way to help ensure that a recycler acts responsibly. It means that an independent body has reviewed the policies and practices of the recycler for consistency.

For example, 'Close the Loop', the recycling partner for the 'Cartridges 4 Planet Ark' program, is audited every year to assess whether it's meeting its zero waste to landfill guarantee.

There's a range of well-known accreditation bodies including the International Organisation for Standardisation (ISO). The particular accreditation relating to the environment is the ISO 14000 series. One standard (ISO 14001) outlines the requirements for an accredited Environmental Management

System (EMS). If a company has an ISO 14001 EMS, it means it has a system in place to identify and control their environmental impact, has committed to continually improve its environmental performance, and has a systematic approach to setting environmental objectives and targets.

Recyclers can also belong to industry bodies or industry associations. These organisations are made up of many of the companies in a sector or in a state, and they work to represent, educate and promote their industry. There are equivalents to Waste Contractors and Recyclers Associations (WCRA) in most States including NSW wcra.com.au and Queensland wcraq.com.au. Recyclers can be reputable without being members of an industry group but these associations have codes of conduct that govern how their members act.

Additionally, there are often material or product specific industry associations. One example is the Australian Battery Recycling Initiative (ABRI), which is made up of manufacturers, recyclers, retailers and government agencies and aims to increase the recycling of all types of batteries. Planet Ark, Century Yuasa and many others are members of ABRI and they all sign a Code of Conduct as a prerequisite to membership.

Generally speaking (but not in every case), reputable recyclers will be members of these or other similar associations and they will be open about their membership.

What happens to the items/materials you recycle?

Reputable recyclers are more likely to provide detailed information about what happens to the materials they recycle. For single stream, separated materials like cardboard or aluminium cans, the recycling process is pretty simple and is likely to be done in one location. But for items like



electronic equipment, there will be multiple processes, including dismantling, separating, transporting, recycling, and in some cases, safe disposal. A reputable recycler will provide information about:

- ♻️ the recycling processes used
- ♻️ the types of materials recovered
- ♻️ which companies, if any, materials are sent to
- ♻️ where the recycling takes place ie. either locally or overseas, and
- ♻️ what the final recovered products are used for.

If materials are sent overseas, find out if the country complies with international agreements like the Basel Convention, which aims to reduce the movements of hazardous waste between nations.

The more open and detailed a company's disclosure is, the more believable it is. For example, the MobileMuster website lists the six steps in their recycling process and the companies and countries that they send the different materials to mobilemuster.com.au/learn-about-recycling

Can I inspect your recycling facilities?

Visiting a recycler's facilities is a great way to see for yourself how they operate. There may be areas of the facility that are off limits for safety or intellectual property reasons but in most cases a responsible operator will welcome a visit – especially if a potential contract is for a significant quantity of materials.

If a recycler's facilities are overseas, ask what evidence they can provide that it operates responsibly and in a lawful manner. Are there audit reports you can view?

Who pays for the recycling?

There is a cost to recycling most materials and items. If a service is free, it's worthwhile asking how these costs are being covered. In the case of programs like 'Cartridges 4 Planet Ark' and MobileMuster, a group of manufacturers and carriers cover the cost of recycling as an extension of their corporate social responsibility programs. For some items, like lead acid batteries, companies like Century Yuasa derive enough value from the recycled materials to cover, or at least offset, the cost of recycling.

For large or complicated items like mattresses and computers, it's unlikely that the recycler will get enough value from the component materials to cover the cost of recycling them. Asking who pays for the recycling will help

you assess whether other partners are involved in a program and whether the recycler is being responsible with the waste.

Will you provide regular reports on your recycling performance?

Reputable recyclers should be able to provide you with regular recycling performance reports to help you monitor costs and environmental performance and identify areas for improvement at your sites.

Ideally, the recycler will provide you with reports for each site, including the location and date of collection, type/s of materials collected, quantity and weight / volume of materials collected, recycling and resource recovery rate, bin rejection information if applicable, and costs. Some recyclers may also be able to report back to you on greenhouse gas emissions avoided or natural resources saved from recycling your waste.

If they cannot provide site-specific reports, they should be able to provide annual reports on their overall performance, including their recycling and resource recovery rates, waste volume, waste types, frequency of services, and benefits to the environment from their recycling activities, such as greenhouse gas emissions avoided and natural resources saved. Their reports should also include information about their services, facilities and practices, and ideally, their own environmental and sustainability performance.

Using the BusinessRecycling Website

The BusinessRecycling.com.au website and hotline (1300 763 768) is open for all recyclers to list their services. Planet Ark reviews all new listings for consistency of language and to ensure that the recycler isn't overtly advertising or recruiting for business on the site. Planet Ark does not endorse any of the services listed on the site and although we investigate and act on any complaints of inaccurate information, we don't have the capacity to verify all the listed information. This means it's worthwhile for you to do a little investigation when looking for and making contact with a recycler.

All recyclers on the site have an option to list any third party accreditation or industry body membership they have. Look for information entered in the Accreditation and Membership space in the business listing.



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